In-text Citations

- **In-text citations** are mini-citations that occur within the body of your paper, either as parenthetical notes or as footnotes at the bottom of the page.
  - For every in-text citation, there must be a corresponding entry in your reference list.

1. Standard formula
Text you are citing (Author's name, year)

2. No author
Text you are citing (Name of article, year)

3. No date
Text you are citing (Author's name, n.d.)

4. Author's name as part of the text

Text you are citing by Author (year)

5. Group as author

First time: Text you are citing (Group name [initials], year)
Times after: Text you are citing (Initials, year)

6. Multiple works

Text you are citing (Author, year; Author, year)

7. Direct quote

"Text you are quoting" (Author, year, p. #)

If the quote has more than 40 words, it must be written as a separate lock from the rest of the text and without quotation marks. (author, year, p. #)

8. Multiple authors

Two authors: Text you are citing (Author & author, year)

Three to five authors:
First time: Text you are citing (Author, author, & author, year)
Times after: Text you are citing (Author et al., year)

Six or more authors: Text you are citing (Author et al., year)